# West's

# ANNOTATED CALIFORNIA CODES

corprororor

# GOVERNMENT CODE

Sections 75075 to 86099

Official California Government Code Classification



MAT #40320661

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Preface	III
Related Products From West	V
Westlaw Electronic Research Guide	XIII
California Codes	XV
List of West's Annotated California Codes	XIX
Abbreviations of Reports, Codes, Etc.	XXIV
Effective Dates of Laws	XXXI
Cite this Book	XXXVII

# **GOVERNMENT CODE**

A complete Analysis of the Government Code appears in Volume 32. Analysis of Sections, see beginning of Divisions, Parts, Chapters or Articles

## TITLE 8. THE ORGANIZATION AND GOVERNMENT OF COURTS

r		Page
Judge	s' Retirement Law	3
Article	•	
3.6.	Benefits Payable	4
4.	Employment of Retired Judges	15
4.5.	Extended Service Incentive Program	19
5.	Survivor Benefits	26
5.1.	Surviving Children Benefits	31
6.	Judges' Retirement Fund	37
r		
Judge	s' Retirement System II	51
Article	•	
1.	General Provisions	52
2.	Early Retirement and Normal Retirement	57
3.	Community Property:	62
4.	Disability Retirement	67
5.	Payment of Benefits	73
· 6.	Employment of Retired Judges	75
7.	Survivor and Insurance Benefits	78
8.	Fund	80
r		
Count	y Penalties	89
Article		
1.	Penalties	90
2.	Allocation of Penalties	102
3.	County Provisions	118
	Judge Article 3.6. 4. 4.5. 5. 5.1. 6. Tudge Article 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. Count Article 1. 2.	Judges' Retirement Law Article  3.6. Benefits Payable  4. Employment of Retired Judges  4.5. Extended Service Incentive Program  5. Survivor Benefits  5.1. Surviving Children Benefits  6. Judges' Retirement Fund  Judges' Retirement System II  Article  1. General Provisions  2. Early Retirement and Normal Retirement  3. Community Property  4. Disability Retirement  5. Payment of Benefits  6. Employment of Retired Judges  7. Survivor and Insurance Benefits  8. Fund  County Penalties  Article  1. Penalties  2. Allocation of Penalties

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapte	r 🕝	•	Page
13.	State	Funding of Trial Courts	132
	Article		
	1.	General Provisions	132
	2.	Legislative Findings	146
	3.	State Finance Provisions	148
	4.	County Option Procedure [Repealed]	
	5.	Nonseverability	185
Chapte			
14.		Court Funding and Improvement Act of 1997	186
	Article		
	1.	The Task Force on Trial Court Employees	187
	2.	The Task Force on Court Facilities	192
		TITLE 8.5. LOCAL PENALTIES	
Chapte	r		
1.	Penal	ties for County Purposes [Repealed]	
2.	Penal	ties for Justice Facilities [Repealed]	
3.	Coun	ty Provisions [Repealed]	
		TITLE 9. POLITICAL REFORM	
Chapte	•		
1.	Gene	ral	202
2.		itions	223
3.	Fair I	Political Practices Commission	275
4.	Camp Article	aign Disclosure	297
	1.	Organization of Committees	298
	2.	Filing of Campaign Statements	309
	3.	Prohibitions	353
	4.	Exemptions	369
	5.	Disclosure in Advertisements	369
Chapter		•	+
4.6.		e Disclosure Act of 1997	380
5.		ations on Contributions	391
	Article	Titals of Observan	202
	1. · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Title of Chapter	392
	2.5.	Candidacy	398 402
	2.3. 3.	Applicability of the Political Reform Act of 1974  Contribution Limitations	402
	3. 4.	Voluntary Expenditure Ceilings	409 444
	5.	Independent Expenditures	453
	6.	Ballot Pamphlet	459
	7.	Additional Contribution Requirements	464
Chapter	-	maniform continuous requirements	-107
5.9.		ations on Employers and Labor Organizations [Rejected]	
		XXII	

# Title 9

## POLITICAL REFORM

Chapter Sec		
1.	General	81000
2.	Definitions	82000
3.	Fair Political Practices Commission	83100
4.	Campaign Disclosure	84100
4.6.	Online Disclosure Act of 1997	84600
5.	Limitations on Contributions	85100
5.9.	Limitations on Employers and Labor Organizations [Rejected]	
6.	Lobbyists	86100
7.	Conflicts of Interest	87100
8.	Ballot Pamphlet	88000
9.	Incumbency	
9.5.	Ethics	
10.	Auditing	90000
11.	Enforcement	

Title 9, proposed by Initiative Measure, was approved by the electors at the primary election held June 4, 1974.

#### Cross References

Attorneys, conflicts of interest, see Business and Professions Code § 6035 et seq.

Bay Area Water Supply and Conservation Agency, conflicts of interest contracts, sales and purchases, application of this title, see Water Code § 81410.

California Consumer Power and Conservation Financing Authority, board members subject to Act, liability insurance, see Public Utilities Code § 3326.

California Earthquake Authority as subject to Political Reform Act, see Insurance Code § 10089.17. California Stem Coll Research and Cures Bond Act, public and financial accountability standards, see Health and Safety Code § 125290 30.

see Health and Safety Code § 125290.30.

California Stem Cell Research and Cures Bond Act, scientific and medical working groups, generally, see Health and Safety Code § 125290.50.

California Whistleblower Protection Act, see Government Code § 8547 et seq.

Code of Fair Campaign Practices, text of code and copy of chapter, supply of forms to candidates, see Elections Code § 20440.

Commission campaign spending limits commission members as subject to this title, see Public Resources Code § 29758.

Conflicts of interest, general prohibition, see Sovernment Code § 87100 et seq.

Department of Financial Institutions, deputies and employees, prohibited conduct, see Financial Code § 234.

Ethics code, receipt of campaign contribution regulated pursuant to this title as not conflicting with proper discharge of duties, see Government Code \$ 8922.

Exposition Metro Line Construction Authority, board, see Public Utilities Code § 132615.

Investigation of, or surveillance over, any person for nontax administration related purposes, construction with reference to this title, see Revenue and Taxation Code § 21014.

Limitations on contributions in district elections, see Elections Code \$ 10544.

Pasadena Metro Blue Line Construction Authority, generally, see Public Utilities Code § 132415.

Pasadena Metro Blue Line Construction Authority, code of conduct, see Public Utilities Code

§ 132410.
Powers and duties of the Exposition Metro Line Construction Authority, see Public Utilities Code

§ 132610.

Relatives of cohabitants of water replenishment districts board members who have financial interests not otherwise regulated by the Political Reform Act, additional prohibitions, see Water Code § 60167.

POLITICAL REFOR

Restrictions related to fai Political Reform Ac Code § 19983.

Retention and preservation Retention and preservation see Blections Code & Retention and preservation San Francisco Bay Area

agency", see Water
San Gabriel Basin Water
Water Code Append
Violation of Political Refor
Whistleblower hotline, see
Whistleblower protections

Workers' compensation ac Written explanation of W. § 8548.1.

Conflict of interest codes, Alcoholic Beverage Conflict Beverage Conflict Beverage Conflict Beverage Conflict Board, State Confroller, see Student Aid Commiss

Agency reform. 40 S (2003).

Appearance of fairness loophole in California's 17 Cal.W.I.J.Rev. 75 (1980

Buckley v. Valeo and (form after dalifornia's Don't You Love Me Like rence Michael Bogert, (1992-93).

California initiative pr single-subject quie. 14

California initiatives : rule. Daniel H Lowen: 936 (1983).

California legislation: Emil Steck, Jr. 6 Pac.L.J.

Campaign contribution California. 41 Cal.L.Rev

Campaign law drackd Call Law. 11 (Dec. 1982).

¢ampaign spending a Recent experience, publi first amendment. Dan UCLA L.Rev. 505 (1982).

Corporate political and the practice. Willia 1 Los Angeles B.J. 547.

Electoral politics and 69 Cal.L.Rev. 1098 (1981

TICAL REFORM

ted utility, 80 Op.Atty.

egistration of local govdisclosure of such empals was valid. 56 Op.

nay bar the transfer of lidate's or elective counmittee from any other ntrolled by a candidate to transfers from one d only in order to avoid lid contribution limit is No. 01-313 (March 11,

or state statute and d, the Commission title as nearly as

eff. Jan. √ 1975.)

et seq.

18312.

h provision to any r of this title to the ision to persons or valid, shall not be itle are severable. eff. Jan. 7, 1975.)

The Director of of State out of the diate implementa-

#### **DEFINITIONS**

Ch. 2

1975. Wherever reference is made in this title to the effective date of this title, the date referred to is January 7, 1975.

(Added by Initiative Measure approved by the electors June 4, 1974, eff. Jan. 7, 1975.)

#### Cross References

Secretary of State, generally, see Government Code § 12150 et seq.

## Law Review and Journal Commentaries

Initiative process, 48 S.Cal.L.Rev. 922 (1975),

Donato, Patrick J. Marley and Patricia V. Tubert. 7 Sw.U.L.Rev. 453 (1975).

Political Reform Act: Greater access to initiative process. Roger Jon Diamond, Peter R. di

## Chapter 2

## **DEFINITIONS**

Section

82000. Interpretation of this title.

82001. Adjusting an amount for cost of living changes.

82002. Administrative action; ratemaking proceeding; quasi-legislative proceeding.

82003. Agency.

82004. Agency official.

82005. Business entity.

82006. Campaign statement.

82007. Candidate.

82008. City.

82009. Civil service employee.

82009.5. Clerk.

82010. Closing date.

82011. Code reviewing body.

82012. Commission.

82013. Committee.

82014. Conflict of Interest Code.

82015. Contribution.

82016. Controlled committee.

82017. County.

82018. Cumulative amount; calculation.

82019. Designated employee.

82020. Elected officer.

82021. Elected state officer.

82022. Election.

82023. Elective office.

82024. Elective state office.

82025. Expenditure.

82025.5. Fair market value.

82026. Filer.

82027. Filing officer.

82027.3. Rejected.

82027.5. General purpose committees defined.

82028. Gift.

82029. Immediate family.

82030. Income.

82030.5. Earned income.

82031. Independent expenditure.

# POLITICAL REFORM Title 9

Section	•
82031.5.	Repealed.
82032.	Influencing legislative or administrative action.
82033.	Interest in real property.
82034.	Investment.
82035.	Jurisdiction.
82036.	Late contribution.
82036.5.	Late independent expenditure.
82037.	Legislative action.
82038.	Legislative official.
82038.5.	Lobbying firm.
82039.	Lobbyist; administrative action.
82039.5.	Lobbyist employer.
82040.	Repealed.
82041.	Local government agency.
82041.5.	Mass mailing.
82042.	Mayor.
82043.	Measure.
82044.	Payment.
82045.	Payment to influence legislative or administrative action.
82046.	Period covered.
82047.	Person.
82047.5.	Primarily formed committee defined.
82047.6.	Proponent of a state ballot measure.
82048.	Public official.
82048.3.	Slate mailer.
82048.4.	Slate mailer organization.
82048.5	Special district.
82048.7.	Sponsored committee.
82049.	State agency.
82050.	State candidate.
82051.	State measure.
82052.	Statewide candidate.
82052.5.	Statewide election.
82053.	Statewide elective office.
82054.	Statewide petition.
82055.	Repealed.

Chapter 2, proposed by Initiative Measure, was approved by the electors at the primary election held June 4, 1974, eff. Jan. 7, 1975.

#### Law Review and Journal Commentaries

More about Noerr—Lobbying, antitrust and the right to petition, Jerrold L. Walden 14 UCLA L.Rev. 1211 (1967).

Donato, Patrick J. Marley and Fatricia V. Tubert. 7 Sw.U.L.Rev. 453 (1975).

Political Reform Act: Greater access to initiative process. Roger Jon Diamond, Peter R. di

Proposition 9. Joanne Garvey and Vigo Niclsen, Jr. 50 Cal. St.B.J. 254 (1975).

# § 82000. Interpretation of this title

Unless the contrary is stated or clearly appears from the context, the definitions set forth in this chapter shall govern the interpretation of this title. (Added by Initiative Measure approved by the electors June 4, 1974, eff. Jan. 7, 1975.)

### DEFINITIONS Ch. 2

Derivation: Elec.C (Stats.1939, c, 26, pp. Elec.C. former \$ 11! c.23, p. 745, \$ 11500. Elec.C. former \$ 11! c. 23, p. 751, \$ 11800

Treatises and Practice

1 Witkin Cal. Proc.
flict of Interest.

§ 82001. Adjus

"Adjusting an amount received to of each fiscal ye authorized from the Act and other coroutinely to other (Added by Initiative Amended by Stats.1

State agency defined f

# § 82002. Adm

(a) Administra sideration, amend regulation, or oth tive proceeding, v (commencing with

(b) "Ratemakir. the Public Utiliti foreseeable that a rate cases, perfor

(c) "Quasi-legis fore the Public I ation of the estal class of persons that may establish (Added by Initiativ Amended by Stats

Section 5 of Stats provides:

**DEFINITIONS** 

§ 82048

Ch. 2

(d) Two or more measures being voted upon in the same city, county, multicounty, or state election.

(Added by Stats.1985, c. 1456, § 4. Amended by Stats.1990, c. 626 (S.B.2795), § 1; Stats.1991, c. 191 (A.B.602), § 1; Stats.1995, c. 295 (A.B.1085), § 1.)

### Historical and Statutory Notes

Addition of this section by Initiative Measure, Proposition 40, was rejected by the voters at the General Election held Nov. 6, 1984.

#### Cross References

Campaign advertising or communication, see Elections Code § 304.

Candidate defined for purposes of this title, see Government Code § 82007.

Election defined for purposes of this title, see Government Code § 82022.

General purpose committees defined for purposes of this title, see Government Code § 82027.5.

Measure defined for purposes of this title, see Government Code § 82043.

## § 82047.6. Proponent of a state ballot measure

"Proponent of a state ballot measure" means 'proponent" as defined in Section 9002 of the Elections Code.

(Added by Stats. 1988, c. 704, § 1. Amended by Stats. 1994, c. 923 (S.B. 1546), § 104.)

#### Historical and Statutory Notes

Subordination of legislation by Stats.1994, c. 923 (S.B.1546), see Historical and Statutory Notes under Code of Civil Procedure § 203.

#### Cross References

Measure defined for purposes of this title, see Government Code § 82043.

#### § 82048. Public official

- (a) "Public official" means every member, officer, employee or consultant of a state or local government agency.
- (b) Notwithstanding subdivision (a), "public official" does not include the following:
  - (1) A judge or court commissioner in the judicial branch of government.
- (2) A member of the Board of Governors and designated employees of the State Bar of California.
  - (3) A member of the Judicial Council.
- (4) A member of the Commission on Judicial Performance, provided that he or she is subject to the provisions of Article 2.5 (commencing with Section 6035) of Chapter 4 of Division 3 of the Business and Professions Code as provided in Section 6038 of that article.
- (5) A federal officer or employee serving in an official federal capacity on a state or local government agency.

(Added by Initiative Measure approved by the electors June 4, 1974, eff. Jan. 7, 1975. Amended by Stats.1984, c. 727, § 5, operative July 1, 1985; Stats.2004, c. 484 (S.B. 1353), § 3.)